

# THE CHRONICLE

An Independent Newspaper Published in the Interests of Carbon and District

Vol. 6, No. 19

Carbon, Alberta, Thursday, June 14th, 1928

\$2.00 a Year



Myers: How do you know Smith is getting ready to go on a fishing trip?  
Byers: I saw him buying an enlargement device for his camera

## KODAKS AND BROWNIES

A Full Range from \$1.25 to \$25

**FILMS**—We carry a large stock of all popular sizes  
Bring your films to us for developing and printing

## MACK'S DRUG STORE

A. F. McKIBBIN, PHM. B. Prescription Specialist PHONE 24 CARBON

## TAKE A RIDE ---

in the new Chandler Car—the most complete equipment of any car put on the market this year. Including the "one shot oiling system," Westinghouse air brakes, etc.

\$1685.00 AT CARBON

## CARBON MOTOR SALES

Dealers in: Holt Combines, Caterpillar Tractors, Chandler Cars  
Dodge Bros. Cars, Graham Bros. Trucks

## NEW FORD CAR

NOW ON DISPLAY

SEE IT, DRIVE IT. YOU'LL WANT TO BUY IT

## BUY REGAL CRYSTAL GASOLINE

— AND KEROSENE —

LOOK FOR THE BLUE AND WHITE PUMPS

## T. R. OLIVE, Carbon Alta.

PROMPT DELIVERY PHONE: 53 24-HOUR SERVICE

## SUMMER UNDERWEAR

Men's Underwear, short sleeves, ankle length. Long sleeves, ankle length, from ..... \$1.25 to \$1.50  
Men's B.V.D.'s per pair ..... 95c  
Women's Silk Vests and Bloomers—Ladies' Summer Underwear  
Children's underwear, combinations or two pieces, all low prices.

**STRAW HATS**—We have also just received a good assortment of Straw hats, to sell at real bargain prices. See them !!!

## CARBON TRADING CO.

WANT ADS. GET RESULTS

## Home Joys are Lasting Joys

The road that leads to lasting happiness is the road that leads to a new home. Today is the day for new houses and we are prepared by having a large selection of plans for you to choose from. Will you let us show you these without obligation?

OUR PLAN AND ESTIMATE SERVICE IS FREE

## IMPERIAL LUMBER YDS. LTD.

CARBON PHONE 17 E.A. ENGLISH, Agent

## ELKS TO STAGE MONSTER PICNIC

It was officially decided this week that the Carbon Lodge, B.P.O.E. would be the sponsors of a monster community picnic this year on Monday, July 2nd, this being a public holiday throughout the Dominion.

The picnic will be handled by members of the Elks Lodge and everything will be entirely free to the children of Carbon and surrounding district and no charge for refreshments, etc. will be made to them.

The nature of the sports that day will be in the form of races and games of all descriptions for the children. We understand that the younger folks have planned to take on a team composed of members of the Elks Lodge, in a game of "Indoor Baseball," but we want to remind these lads that the Elks in Carbon are a lively bunch and they won't need any "Kreuchen" to put pep into their play.

To close the day a big dance will be held in the Farmers Exchange hall and it is understood that the music for the evening will be furnished by an Elks Orchestra from one of the neighboring towns and strengthened by some of the Lodges local talent.

Remember the day and plan to bring your family to town that day instead of swelling the crowd in a nearby town or distant city.

## CARBON TENNIS CLUB WILL HAVE LOCAL TOURNAMENT

A meeting of the Carbon Tennis Club was held in the Municipal hall last Friday night, president W. A. Braisher occupying the chair.

Many important items were discussed relative to a local tournament and it was decided to hold such a tournament sometime in the near future. The president has donated \$10 for prizes in the mixed doubles and it is expected that this will be keenly contested for.

All those who have paid their dues will be eligible for play in this tournament.

## The Editor Holds the Sack

A child is born. The attending physician gets \$10. The editor gives the loud-mouthed baby and happy parents a send-off and gets \$0. When it is christened the minister gets \$10, the editor gets \$0. It grows up and marries. The editor publishes another long-winded article and tells a dozen lies about the beautiful and accomplished bride. The minister gets \$10 and a piece of cake. The editor gets \$0 and probably digs up for a present. In the course of time the man dies. The doctor gets from \$25 to \$200, the undertaker from \$100 to \$200, the florist from \$50 to \$150. The Editor publishes a notice of death, an obituary two columns long, lodge and society resolutions, and a lot of poetry, and gets \$0. No wonder so many editors get rich.

—Exchange

The world would be a happier place to live if a married man's bank account would grow as fast as his family. . . .

Our idea of a soft job is that of laundress in the Zeigfeld Folies.

## CHESS CLUB TOURNAMENT

The Carbon Chess Club Tournament is now nearly completed. The following will show the present standing of the players:

	Played	Won	Lost	Drawn	Handicap	Points
W. A. Braisher	18	17	1	0	scratch	34
T. B. Laing	18	10	8	0	8	28
Capt. Paynter	18	7	11	0	13	27
C. McPherson	14	7	6	1	8	23
R. English	14	10	3	0	3	23
H. A. English	14	10	3	1	scratch	21
V. B. Hawkins	14	6	8	0	8	20
R. H. Purdy	16	3	12	1	13	20
R. Heath	17	0	16	1	17	18
W. Dixon	9	4	5	0	8	16

The Club Championship was won by W. A. Braisher for the second year in succession, with a score of 17 wins out of 18 games that he played.

A team representing Carbon will play the Calgary Chess Club on Thursday, June 14th.

## NEW BAKE SHOP OPENED IN CARBON THIS WEEK

Messrs. D. Wilson and J. Becker opened a new Bake Shop in the old Carbon Confectionery, across from C. W. Gray's Hardware last Saturday and they are now prepared to cater to the public. The proprietors have purchased a large oven with a capacity of 150 loaves and they have reduced the price of bread to three loaves for 25c.

Until such time as they can obtain a suitable place for catering to customers direct from the bakery, their bread is being sold at the Palace Cafe. The new Bakers have adopted the phrase "Quality and Service" as their slogan.

## LITTLE ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST

The ladies of St. Gabriel's Church are putting on a dance in the Farmers Exchange hall, Tuesday, June 19th.

Rev. C. B. Oakley made the return trip to Calgary on Tuesday to bring out Dr. Bingham.

W. Herbert and R. Mackay left last Friday and will motor into the Peace River country in quest of land.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Hay returned on Tuesday after spending the past couple of weeks holidaying at coast points. Clayton Hay brought them over from Rockyford.

J. W. Baird left yesterday morning to spend a couple of weeks in Calgary.

A heavy rainfall was reported at Rockyford on Monday and many travellers were way laid on account of the condition of the roads.

Percy Edwards motored into Calgary on Sunday and returned on Tuesday.

Since the clearing off of the weather this week the Religious Services which are being held in the Carbon Curling rink, have been well attended and last Sunday evening the seating capacity was taxed for the first time when Rev. Mar of Calgary preached to his large audience. Rev. Mar was also the speaker on Monday evening. Tuesday evening the largest crowd yet attending these meetings was present to hear Dr. H. H. Bingham of first Baptist Church, Calgary, preach the Gospel according to his belief.

## THE AGE OF A HORSE

To tell the age of any horse, inspect the lower jaw, of course; The six front teeth the tale will tell, And every doubt and fear dispel.

Two middle nippers you behold, Before the colt is two weeks old; Before eight weeks two more will come, Eight months the corners cut the gum.

The outside grooves will disappear From middle two in just one year, In two years from the second pair— In three years, "corners", too, are bare.

At two the middle "nippers" drop At three the second pair can't stop, When four years old the third pair goes; At five a full new set he shows.

The deep black spots will pass from view At six years from the middle two.

The second pair at seven years; At eight the spot each corner clears From middle "nippers" upper jaw.

At nine the black spots will withdraw; The second pair at ten are bright, Eleven finds the corners light.

As time goes on the horsemen know The oval teeth three-sided grow, They longer get—project before— Till 20 when we know no more.

—Wallace's Farmer

"Pure Bull Association Formed"—Headline. Another political club we presume.

A record passage by a freighter and one that has only been expected of a passenger ship was recently accomplished when the Canadian Pacific Cargo steamship Beaverburn docked at the Surrey Commercial Docks, London, nine days after leaving Montreal. The trip was the first out of Montreal of one of the new "Beaver" vessels and this record will be clipped by from twelve to fifteen hours now that the Beaverburn and vessels of her class are routed via the Straits of Belle Isle.

Seed growing is one of the latest industries of Vancouver Island of steadily increasing importance. Vancouver Island sweet pea seed sells on the English market from three to four shillings per pound more than the California seed. The largest sweet pea seed farm is at Duncan, which produces yearly about two tons. From 15 to 20 women are employed each year to pick, clean and pack the seed, the excellence and high quality of which is becoming world-famous.

All the sport of fishing with a minimum of destruction of fish was realized recently when a party of four members of the Izack Walton League of American enjoyed a fortnight's salmon fishing on the Cains River, New Brunswick. The party took 150 salmon and returned them all to the water except twelve. The fish ranged from 25 pounds to an average of fifteen lbs and were taken with barbless hooks and streamer flies. Very fine sport was enjoyed but the fish were in no way injured, when returned to their native stream.



# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The Orange Pekoe, at a little  
extra cost, is extra good  
In clean, bright Aluminum

## East Is Coming West

The recently announced decision of the General Motors Corporation of Canada to proceed immediately with the erection of a million dollar manufacturing and assembly plant at Regina is gratifying news, not alone to the citizens of the capital city of Saskatchewan, but to all Westerners, because it indicates that at long last the leaders of industry in the East have come to a realization of the fact that they cannot continue indefinitely to supply the rapidly growing western market from factories located thousands of miles away, and compelling the western purchaser to pay greatly enhanced prices by reason of freight charges based upon the high classification imposed upon finished articles.

Western people have contended for some time now that the logical industrial development in Canada is the establishment of branch factories in the West. There was a time, not more than a couple of decades ago, when the view prevailed that the western market could be supplied not only from Eastern factories, but from Eastern wholesale houses. Gradually, as western population grew and the volume of business increased, branch wholesale houses were opened in Winnipeg, and since they have gradually spread all over the West, until today wholesale establishments located in all the larger western centres of population very largely supply western needs.

The same development which thus characterized the business of wholesaling and distribution must inevitably now follow in the work of manufacturing itself. Freight charges on the transportation of necessary raw materials into the West will be substantially lower than charges on the finished products, while the opening of western factories may, and in all probability will, encourage the production for use of certain raw products of the West which today lie undeveloped because of a lack of market.

The decision to locate branch industries in the West is furthermore pleasing to Western people because it indicates recognition by Eastern industrial leaders of the fact that, if they are to command the support and sympathy of the West, and if past lines of separation between east and west are to be wiped out, and a new national viewpoint developed, the East cannot continue to merely accept the cream of western trade and profits in years of good crops and times of plenty, but must come west and throw in their lot more wholeheartedly with the people here and, while benefitting in years of abounding prosperity, also carry their share of the burden in years of slim crops and business depression.

With wonderful activity prevailing in the work of prospecting and developing the immense mineral areas of the northern portions of the three prairie provinces, with large schemes of power development now receiving attention, and with the new, larger, more national viewpoint gaining headway among the financiers and industrial leaders of the East, there is every reason for saying that a new era in the history of Western Canada is opening.

While the West will long continue to excel as an agricultural country, and will steadily expand its annual production from its rich prairie lands, it seems safe to predict that from this time onward industrial development will move along in keeping with the agricultural growth and mineral development of the country.

Such development offers the best and most practical solution of one of the West's big problems, namely, the unemployment difficulty which annually presents itself because of the seasonal nature of the basic industry of this country. In this connection it is pointed out that the "peak" period of production in Regina's new industry will be in the late winter and early spring months, before active outdoor building operations, railway construction and road making gets under way, and when under present conditions unemployment is at its maximum.

Viewed from all standpoints, therefore, the whole West can unite in welcoming the momentous decision of one of Canada's greatest industrial concerns to establish a large branch plant in the heart of the prairie west. Its action will be but the forerunner of many similar decisions by other large manufacturers, and a resultant development from which every Western centre, and every Western citizen, will benefit.

### Gold Medal For Edison

Its 1928 gold medal for Science has been awarded by the Society of Arts and Sciences to Thomas A. Edison, the inventor. Plans for a large public testimonial in New York when the Medal is formally presented to Mr. Edison are nearing completion. It is expected that the event will bring together ambassadors of foreign governments and head of leading scientific societies, universities and industries.

### Federal Income Tax Collections

Federal income tax collections for the fiscal year 1927-28 totalled \$58,570,972, an increase over the preceding year of \$9,000,000, in spite of the reduction in the income tax last year. Montreal's share of the payments was \$17,374,963; Toronto's \$13,320,640, and Vancouver's \$5,440,359.

Children may cry for the moon until they get big enough to want the earth.



## Too Much ACID

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms disappear in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your own sake—now.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

### Alberta Sells Railway

Purchasers Obtain Rights and Titles To the Lacombe and Northwestern Railway

A cheque for \$1,510,582.59, turned over to the provincial treasurer of Alberta, by the Canadian Pacific Railway, on May 10th, purchased the Lacombe and Northwestern Railway. The company obtained full possession, right and title of the latter property, with all securities and capital stock of the land of the company. The new directors are: D. C. Coleman, vice-president of the Canadian Pacific; G. A. Walker, solicitor at Calgary; George Fox, superintendent at Edmonton; C. D. Porter and George Hutton.

### NO BETTER MEDICINE FOR LITTLE ONES

Is What Thousands Of Mothers Say Of Baby's Own Tablets

A medicine for the baby or growing child—one that the mother can feel assured is absolutely safe as well as efficient—is found in Baby's Own Tablets. The Tablets are praised by thousands of mothers throughout the country. These mothers have found by actual experience that there is no other medicine for little ones to equal them. Once a mother has used them for her children she will use nothing else. Concerning them Mrs. Charles Hutt, Tancook Island, N.S., writes:—"I have ten children, the baby being just six months old. I have used Baby's Own Tablets for them for the past 20 years and can truthfully say that I know of no better medicine for little ones. I always keep a box of the Tablets in the house and would advise all other mothers to do so."

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by all medicine dealers or will be mailed upon receipt of price, 25 cents per box, by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Great West Airways

First Commercial Flying Company On Prairies Is Established At Calgary

Backed by many of Calgary's prominent citizens, managed by Capt. F. R. McCall, D.S.O., M.C., D.F.C., and known as the Great West Airways, Limited, the first commercial flying company on the prairies west of Winnipeg, is expected to be in operation within one month, with Calgary as base, it is announced. The objects of the company are to carry on the business of aviation in all its branches, including the giving of instruction to pilots and air engineers.

**For Sprains and Bruises.**—There is nothing better for sprains and contusions than Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil. It will reduce the swelling that follows a sprain, will cool the inflamed flesh and draw the pain. It will take the ache out of a bruise by counteracting the inflammation. A trial will convince any who doubt its power.

### New Market For Purebred Hogs

B.C. Branch Of Canadian Swine Breeders' Association Cultivating Market In Antipodes

For the past year the secretary of the B.C. branch of the Canadian Swine Breeders' Association has been engaged in seeking new markets for purebred hogs, paying special attention to Australia and New Zealand. As a result many demands have been received, interest being stimulated by New Zealand's removal of the embargo on stock with a clean bill of health.

Many people are almost crippled with corns. But it is needless suffering which can be speedily ended with Holloway's Corn Remover.

### Britain's Air Mail Grows

Air mail activities in Britain are growing rapidly. Letters dispatched from London last year totalled 27,000 pounds, as compared with 17,000 in 1926. Air parcels were 74,000 pounds in 1927, and only 55,000 pounds in 1926. Ten thousand pounds of letter mail were carried to European destinations alone in the past 12 months.

The outcome of a basketball game and buckwheat cakes depends upon the batter.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

Always heat a new range gradually. This will prevent the possibility of its cracking.

For Hay Fever—use Minard's.

W. N. U. 1737



### Your Boy Needs Cuticura Soap

To keep his skin and scalp clean and healthy, and Cuticura Ointment to soothe and heal rashes, itchings and irritations and to prevent the formation of blackheads and pimples.

Sample Each Free by Mail. Address Canadian Depot: "Blen-Hose, Ltd., Montreal." Price, Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c. Talcum 25c. Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

### Air Patrol On Hudson Straits

Straits Open For Navigation Much Earlier Than Even Friends Of Route Anticipated

Flying operations have been resumed in Hudson Straits, and reports from the air bases reveal that the ice has already cleared out of the eastern end of the channel and is broken up in the centre and western sections. It is the opinion of the air-men and marine officials stationed in the straits that an ice breaker could open a channel right through the straits at present. No ice breaker is available, but the department announces that a vessel of this type will be available before next spring.

The time when the straits will become easily navigable is as yet doubtful, but it is quite clear that ice conditions are not nearly as heavy a handicap as has always been supposed and that the straits will be open much earlier than even the friends of the route anticipated.

### Fur Farming Leases

Already there are 500 applicants for fur-farming leases in the swampy St. Paul de Metis district of Alberta, recently made available for fur-farming purposes.

A reliable antiseptic—Minard's.

The cost of the Suez Canal was about \$127,000,000.

### Japan Buys Canadian Poultry

Japanese Government To Purchase Birds For Experimental Farms

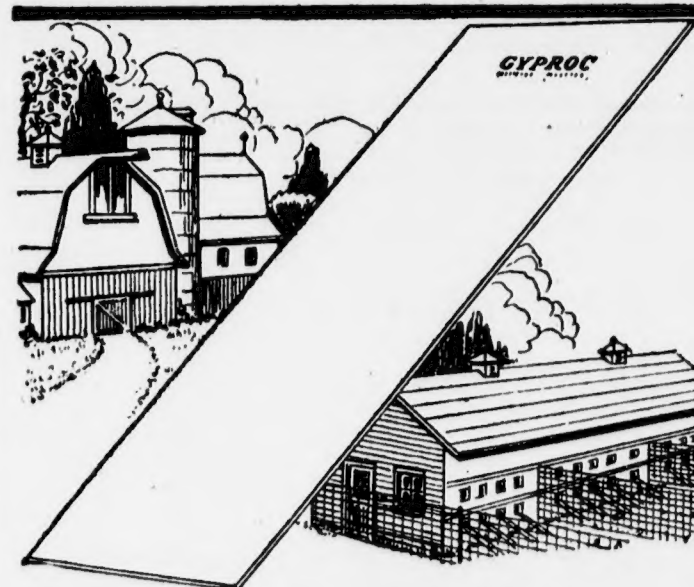
According to a recent report, the Japanese Government has sanctioned a programme for the purchase of 1,000 birds annually, for five years, for its five experimental farms. Some of this poultry will probably be bought in British Columbia, and is one more evidence of the splendid publicity which Canadian stock received at the World's Poultry Congress in Ottawa last year.

Miller's Worm Powders are complete in themselves. They not only drive worms from the system, but repair the damage that worms cause and so invigorate the constitution that it speedily recovers from the disorders of the digestion that are the result of the work of these parasitic intruders. They do their work thoroughly and strength and soundness follow their use.

Lindbergh's famous plane, the Spirit of St. Louis, has been placed in the Smithsonian Institute at Washington. Years hence, folks will look at it and say: "Wonder how he ever did it in that old creak?"

For Rheumatism use Minard's Liniment.

Nearly 50 men of more than 60 years of age are inmates of Canadian prisons.



### "Modernize" Your Farm This Modern Way

Nearly every building on the farm can be greatly improved and "modernized" by Gyproc.

This famous wallboard is recommended by leading contractors for both new and old construction because it gives advantages offered by no other material—fire-safety, rigid strength, economy and cold and heat resistance.

All these vital advantages! And you get them for nothing—because Gyproc costs no more than products that have none of Gyproc's remarkable qualities.

Gyproc makes durable, permanent walls and ceilings in less time and at less cost. Gyproc Joint Filler on the joints assures a smooth, flat surface which takes any decoration—particularly suitable for Alabastine.

#### SEND FOR FREE BOOK

Canada Gypsum and Alabastine Limited, Winnipeg, Canada

Please send handsome free booklet, "Walls that Reflect Good Judgment" which contains valuable information on Gyproc for farm use.

Name .....

Address .....

#### GYPROC Advantages for Farm Buildings

Easy to use.

Low cost.

Workable as lumber.

Cannot warp, bulge, crack, shrink or burn.

Takes any decoration.

Resists heat and cold.

Vermine proof.

Eliminates repairs.

Protects your stock.

Ideal for lining garages, poultry houses, barns, grain bins and other farm buildings.

Especially suitable for converting attics and basements into extra rooms.

"EMPIRE"

# GYPROC

Fireproof Wallboard



## The Carbon Chronicle

Published every Thursday, from the Chronicle Office, Carbon, Alberta.

### SUBSCRIPTION RATES

In Canada ..... \$2.00 per annum.  
In the United States, \$2.50 per annum  
Payable strictly in advance

### ADVERTISING RATES

Transient advertising, per inch.....50c  
Reading Notices, per count line.....10c  
Legal advertising, 15c per count line  
first insertion and 10c per count line  
each subsequent insertion.

Contract advertising rates on application.

All advertising changes of copy must be in the hands of the printers by noon on Tuesday or no changes can be made or ads. discontinued.

Notices of entertainments, meetings, sales, etc., at which admission is charged, articles sold, or collection taken, with the exception of actual church services, will be charged for at the regular advertising rates.

ED. J. ROULEAU,  
Editor and Publisher

### This is True of Some Local Business Men

IN BLAZING TYPE AND COLOR, the Edmonton Exhibition is now being advertised throughout the length and breadth of this country as being "bigger and better than ever."

But there is a "fly in the ointment" of all this publicity, for the very posters which are advertising Edmonton's great annual show carry the imprint "printed in U.S.A."

Western Canada, the land of opportunity, makes it possible for Edmonton to hold an annual exhibition which attracts visitors from all over the Dominion, yet the directorate of that exhibition evidently failed to appreciate the wisdom of adopting a trade-at-home policy in regard to their printing.

Has it been necessary for the Edmonton Exhibition authorities to order their printed matter from

Minneapolis? Are there not firms in Canada fully capable of turning out advertising matter which would do credit to even a greater exhibition than that which is staged in the city of the north?

Edmonton cannot yet claim to have an exhibition equal to the Canadian National at Toronto, and yet the latter puts out a very fine class of poster advertising (much superior to that issued by the Edmonton Exhibition) which is the product of Canadian Presses.

Since the Edmonton Exhibition goes to the United States for its printing it should also look to that country for its gate receipts.—The Hanna Herald.

The Rocky Mountain Lakes fishing season was opened recently with a catch of a thirty-two pound lake trout by George Andrews of Banff, in Lake Minnewanka. A number of others of not such a great weight were caught by guests of the Banff Springs Hotel.

The month of April was the most successful so far this year from the standpoint of families settled, according to a statement issued by the Canada Colonization Association. During the month 81 families were settled throughout the Dominion on 19,249 acres of land, bringing the total of settlements from the first of the year up to 224 on 46,207 acres.

There are in Alberta today 77,192 farmers who have 834,324 horses in use and 10,225 tractors. In Saskatchewan records show 116,762 farmers with 1,199,566 horses and 24,367 tractors. Manitoba has 51,200 farmers with 356,480 horses and 10,833 tractors. The survey would indicate that while the horse is yet far from being a back number on Western Canadian farms, the day of the tractor has definitely arrived.

Miss Jean Cameron, who came to her parents from England at the age of four, at ten commenced trapping in the district of her father's homestead. Today, at the age of 21, she finds it quite a lucrative and congenial pursuit, and quite superior to any occupation which would keep her in the city. She follows a trap line within a ten mile radius of her house and her catch includes coyote, lynx, weasel and fox.

### Pioneer Re Union at Winnipeg



1. In the costume of her homeland as she will appear at the festival.  
2. An example of Norse handicraft.

As far back as 1860, Paul Hjelm Hansen, the famous Norwegian journalist, author and social reformer, began to call attention to the fertile valley of the Red River. The river men of his nationality who traversed the territory between Fort Avercrombie and Fort Garry brought back wonderful tales of the splendid settlement opportunities along its banks, with the result that a large influx of Norse settlers commenced in the early seventies.

Later, many of these hardy Norwegians moved farther west, some as far as Bella Coola and the sea. Sober and industrious, they have, with each year, progressed and prospered, making a great contribution to the development of the west.

This year a general re-union is

planned of the pioneers from the Red River Valley, with those of the west, to commemorate the beginning of Norwegian immigration into these territories. This event has been arranged to take place in Winnipeg between July 5 and 10.

This celebration will feature Norwegian national music, with many pageants descriptive of home life with participants adorned in their native costumes. Of particular interest will be the exhibition of Norse Handicraft and art. The headquarters for this festival will be the Royal Alexandra Hotel, one of the chain of the Canadian Pacific Railway, which will co-operate by running of special trains from such centers as Edmonton, Moose Jaw, Chicago, Minneapolis, St. Paul and Duluth.

Actual sales of Canadian Pacific Railway farm lands for the first three months of the year have been double those of the corresponding period of 1927. Enquiries for farm lands generally have increased in the same proportion.

Quebec, Quebec. — The mineral production of the Province of Quebec for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1928, will be well in excess of \$30,000,000 if the activity continues, according to a statement from the Provincial Department of Mines, just issued.

Saint John. — The Maritime Provinces can find a good market in South and West Africa for their manufactured and natural products, according to D. J. S. Tyrer, who recently returned from there. A vast trade, he claimed, could be worked up in salt fish.

Vernon. — For the first time in the history of bee-keeping in British Columbia one bee-keeper in the Okanagan Valley has exported a full carload of honey from his own hives. His 250 colonies gave him an average of 175 pounds of honey per colony.

Ottawa. — A survey will be made this year for a Canadian air mail route between Montreal and Winnipeg. This will consist of determining the best routes and locating landing fields. Recent announcement of four air mail contracts between points in Eastern Canada forecast more extensive operations along this line at an early date.

Midland, Ont. — For the first time in the history of this progressive town, a through Canadian Pacific train left here early in May for Toronto, and the first C. P. R. through train arrived from Toronto later in the day. A bottle of champagne was broken across the fender of the C. P. R. locomotive as it pulled out of Midland.

Ski-ing in July and August will be a prominent feature of the combined winter and summer camp to be operated in the Canadian Rockies under the shadow of Mount Assiniboine by Marquis N. degli Albizzi. The winter sport is made possible by the fact of a huge glacier that runs down the slopes of the mountain. Summer sports of variety will also be possible at the camp, which is one of the beauty spots of that part of the Rockies traversed by the Canadian Pacific.

Toronto. — Premier G. H. Ferguson announces that the Government has signed a contract with the Canadian Pacific Railway for the supplying of two additional cars to be used as "travelling schools" in the outlying districts of the province. The cars will be equipped in Winnipeg and both will run out of Fort William, operating between that city and Superior Junction. At present two cars are in operation, both in Northern Ontario. Not only children of trappers and railway workers, etc., receive instructions in these travelling schools but night classes are arranged for adults.

## Because It Is Farmer Owned

Because it is farmer owned, farmers expect, and they have a right to expect, the highest possible standard of service and treatment at elevators of this farmers' company.

And many farmers tell us that they do get such service and treatment at U.G.G. Elevators.

DELIVER YOUR GRAIN TO

# UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevator at Swalwell

Leave your provisional order for Binder Twine at the elevator

## LOW EXCURSION FARES



RESORTS  
Canadian Pacific  
ROCKIES  
BANFF - LAKE LOUISE

Pacific Coast  
VANCOUVER - VICTORIA

ALASKA  
THE ROMANTIC NORTH

WEST COAST  
Vancouver Island  
THE DELIGHTFUL WEST  
COAST CRUISE

Eastern Canada  
All Rail or Lake and Rail

TICKETS

ON SALE

DAILY

May 15

TO

Sept 30

RETURN LIMIT

Oct. 31

FULL INFORMATION FROM

J. A. MACDONALD

— or write —

G.D. BROPHY, Dist. Pass. Agent, Calgary

## The Wonder Week of The Western World



1. Here we are! feathers and all. 2. The old stage coach. 3. A mountain of living fire.  
4. A redman of the plains. 5. The guardian of the west.

The Calgary Stampede — Another introduction to the public of Knights of the Range, Kings of the Saddle and Rope; competing for Canadian and North American championship honors in picturesque, romantic and spectacular pageants and contests incidental to their country.

Here gather the redmen of the hills and plains, the cowboys and cowgirls from Rio Grande to the Peace River, the pioneers and the veterans of the original Royal Northwest Mounted Police who

contributed so much to the progress of the West to-day. Skill and brains will compete with skill and brains when the cowboys climb the bucking bronchos for the title of the world's bucking champ.

Thousands will see the old covered wagon race against the fleet bareback Indian riders, during the mock battle.

The exhibition stampede will be held July 9th to the 14th, and is to be opened by His Excellency

Viscount Willingdon, who will ride at the head of the great stampede parade. He will be accompanied by Her Excellency Lady Willingdon who herself is to participate in several events during the week. For this particular event the Canadian Pacific Railway are co-operating to the extent of offering reduced rates to Banff with stop-over at Calgary, thus enabling visitors to be guests of the Banff Springs Hotel which is only a three hours motor ride from Calgary.



## HERCULES

PERMANENT BUILDING PAPER

## SUCCESS ON PAPER

"Satisfied customers always come back." It's an old saw but its teeth are sharp as ever. Nowhere is its truthfulness more evident than where Hercules Permanent Building Paper is sold.

On ease of using alone, Hercules makes satisfied customers. The roughest, the most rapid handling fails to tear or crack it.

Hercules is tested and proven wind proof and damp proof.

Hercules will pave the way to greater success on your sales of paper. Send for a sample now. In three grades—x, xx, xxx.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON, CANADA

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

A bill introduced in the legislature of New Brunswick prohibits the erection of advertising billboards of any kind along the highways of the Province.

In the United States, Canada and Newfoundland the Carnegie Foundation has paid about \$18,000,000 in pensions to college teachers since 1905.

Canada's acceptance of the principle of Frank B. Kellogg's anti-war campaign was received at Washington with satisfaction, and the movement to outlaw war is now considered as definitely launched.

Z. McIlmoyle, assistant deputy minister of agriculture in the Alberta Government, died recently, following a stroke. The late Mr. McIlmoyle was born at Lakeland, Ont., in 1876. He came West in 1899.

Captain Charles Kingsford-Smith, the Australian flier, lived in Vancouver with his family from 1903 until 1912. The family came from Australia, returning there after nine years. The father, W. C. Kingsford-Smith, and the flier's elder brothers were in business while in Vancouver.

Major-General J. H. MacPherson received a telegram offering him a Moth seaplane for personal use in connection with his work on behalf of aviation in Canada. The donor is Sir Charles Wakefield, C.B.E., known as the patron saint of aviation in England.

Sir George Frampton, the noted sculptor, who died recently, executed the Victoria memorial in Winnipeg. Other Victorian memorials from his hand are to be found in cities as far apart as Leeds, Newcastle and Calcutta. Sir George Frampton was also responsible for the memorial to Nurse Cavell.

W. D. Gregory, prominent Toronto barrister, announced that he would not accept the "K.C." offered him by the government. This is the second time that Mr. Gregory has refused this honor, the Drury government having offered it in 1921. "I feel strongly that the practice of giving certain barristers precedence is out of harmony with the Democratic standards that generally prevail in Canada," said Mr. Gregory.

First Dentist: "A fellow can't be too careful about joking with his patients."

Second: "No, I lost a patient yesterday because I pulled a good one."

## BOILS.

Minard's will dry up boils. It kills the inflammation and disinfects.



W. N. U. 1737

## Farmers' Marketing Tour

Canadian National Railways' Tour To Great Britain and Denmark, 1928

(Continued)

Before entertaining us to lunch Mr. Marsh gave a very informative and comparative talk on the British bacon industry, illustrating his remarks with a number of slides of bacon from many different countries and special cuts arranged for the purpose.

From the Marsh and Baxter plant we proceeded direct to Birmingham, where we were received by the Lord Mayor, Alderman A. H. James, C.B.E., J.P., after which we were taken through the magnificent City Hall and shown some of the art treasures there. In the evening we saw a charming musical comedy "Up with the Lark," a block of the best seats in the house having been reserved for us.

Sunday was spent quietly in Birmingham, our itinerary including a motor tour of the environs of the city and a talk on Denmark by Mr. J. Nugent Harris, of London. Mr. Harris had lived for some years in Denmark, and his love for that country shone all through his delightful address, which was accompanied by a remarkable selection of Danish slides. On Monday morning, after a brief tour of the Birmingham Market, we proceeded south to Kenilworth Castle, one of the most extensive baronial ruins in England. Kenilworth dates from 1120, and was presented in 1362 by Queen Elizabeth to her favorite, Robert Dudley, who was wont to entertain her there in magnificent style.

Our next stop was Warwick. Warwick Castle, described as the "most princely seat in the Midlands," is still occupied by the Warwick family. Warwick is a fine old country town with winding streets and many ancient buildings. The castle, which was visited by some of our party, dominates the town. The earliest building dates from the 10th century although the present castle is 15th century.

Shakespeare's country is a few miles from Warwick. The house in which Shakespeare was born remains little altered, and wandering through the rooms we saw on walls and ceilings the signatures of many famous visitors, amongst them Scott, Carlyle, Thackeray and Browning. The village of Shottery Hathaway is about a mile away. It was a delight to visit this beautiful and well preserved old place, today the property of the nation. The cottage contains much of the old furniture and many of the old fittings. We also visited Holy Trinity Church, set amid the trees on the bank of the Avon. Here Shakespeare is buried and here also is the grave of his wife. The font at which Shakespeare was christened is still to be seen in this church and the parish register, containing a record of his birth on April 26th, 1564, and of his death on April 26th, 1616, is also preserved.

Our stay at Oxford was short, but we were fortunate in being able to stroll through the grounds of one of the colleges and in seeing the memorial to the poet Shelley. The statue, beautifully wrought in marble, shows the drowned poet lying exactly as he was found after having been washed up by the sea. When first set up its stark realism created a sensation.

Our next stop was at Windsor Castle, which is still used by the Royal Family. Here we were privileged in seeing the State Apartments, the magnificence of which words fail to describe.

The castle overlooks the River Thames and has been the place of residence of English kings for centuries. Here James I., of Scotland, King John, of France, and King David, of Scotland, were held prisoners, and in one of the gardens James I. saw from his prison Joan Beaufort, his future wife.

A vault in the castle in which repose the remains of Henry VIII., Charles I., and Queen Jane Seymour, is connected by a subterranean passage to another vault where are buried George III., George IV., William IV., and Edward VII. Queen Victoria and her daughter, Princess Alice, are buried in Frogmore Mausoleum which lies in the park adjoining the castle.

Near Windsor Castle is Eton College, which was founded by Henry VI., in 1540.

From Windsor we proceeded to the King's farm, to be shown over the buildings by Mr. Murray Conacher, the manager. Mr. Conacher paraded some of the King's Prize Herefords and showed us fine examples of Devon and Jersey breeds. The Royal Farm is 1,200 acres in extent. Before leaving we were entertained to a delightful tea in the Royal Dairy.

This was our last stop before London, and excitement was at fever heat as we proceeded down the magnificent paved road which leads from Windsor to the Metropolis. Night was falling as we threaded our way through the steadily increasing traffic. Double deck buses with which we were to become more familiar in London, began to make their appearance as we reached the outskirts of Greater London. At last after passing many unbroken miles of buildings, we found ourselves in Oxford Street, then Regent Street, and finally at our hotel, the "Regent Palace" just off Piccadilly Circus in the very heart of the West End.

We rose bright and early on our

first day in London, for we had seven engagements facing us, including the reception by His Royal Highness the Prince of Wales. Our first trip was to Covent Garden, once the garden and burial ground of monks, but now London's greatest distributing centre for fruit and vegetables. Here we were given our first inkling of the enormous consuming power of the people of Greater London, for we saw before us one day's supply fruit and vegetables for a population equal to Canada. It was easy to believe that one province of Spain alone sent 4,000,000 cases of oranges to this great market, and a great pleasure to learn that some varieties of Canadian apples had won a leading place in public favor.

Our next engagement was to visit the Cockspur Street offices of the Canadian National Railways, where we were cordially received by Mr. C. J. Smith, the European Vice-President, together with his department chiefs. The run of this fine building, owned by the C.N.R., was given to us, and we had the pleasure of seeing the latest copies of Canadian papers. An interesting feature of the fine offices, which house a busy staff of some one hundred people, is a magnificent mural frieze by Frank Brangwyn, R.A.

(To Be Continued.)

**No Rest With Asthma.**—Asthma usually attacks at night, the one time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of flesh and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

## Wool Prospects Good

## Substantial Increase In Export Of Wool From Canada

A very substantial increase is to be noted in the export of wool from Canada in the last fiscal year. This increased from 5,223,931 lbs. worth \$1,538,660 the year before, to 11,140,101 lbs., worth \$3,149,967.

According to the Canadian Co-operative Wool Growers, Limited, wool prospects are very good with the condition of the new wool bright and the shrinkage average. Foreign market conditions are also reported excellent.

**Sores Heal Quickly.**—Have you a persistent sore that refuses to heal? Then, try Dr. Thomas' Eclectric Oil in the dressing. It will stop sloughing, carry away the proud flesh, draw out the pus and prepare a clean way for the new skin. It is a recognized healer among oils and numbers of people can certify that it healed where properly applied.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

## SCALLOPED DISHES

Pour over layers of well-seasoned meat, fish or vegetable enough medium cream sauce to cover. Sprinkle well with buttered crumbs and bake until brown. When combined with starchy dishes such as potato or macaroni, use thin cream sauce. Medium cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 2 tablespoons flour, and 2 tablespoons butter. Thin cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 1 tablespoon flour and 1 tablespoon butter.

## ORANGE STRAWBERRIES

1 box strawberries.  
Juice 2 oranges.  
1 cup sugar.  
½ cup heavy cream.  
2 tablespoons powdered sugar.  
¼ teaspoon vanilla.

Wash and hull strawberries, cover with orange juice, mixed with one cup sugar, and chill thoroughly. Serve in champagne glasses. Beat the cream until stiff. Add powdered sugar and vanilla, and, with the pastry-bag and tube, pipe a border around each glass.

## Travelling Clinic In Alberta

## Visiting Sparsely Settled Districts Where Medical Services Are Hard To Obtain

During the month of May, a travelling clinic, with two doctors, a dentist and three nurses,\* is touring through the northern sections of Alberta. The travelling clinic is a new phase of public health work, developed to cope with conditions in sparsely-settled districts where medical and dental services are difficult to obtain. Where there are doctors or dentists, the clinic co-operates with them. It does educational work, examinations and, in special cases, minor operations.

Minard's Liniment for insect bites.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 17

## THE CRUCIFIXION

Golden Text: "God commendeth His own love toward us, in that, while we were yet sinners, Christ died for us."—Romans 5:8.

Lesson: Mark 15:16-47.

Devotional Reading: Isaiah 53:7-12.

## Explanations and Comments

The Crucifixion, verses 22-27. — They led Jesus away to be crucified, going outside the city, as was the Jewish usage (Acts 7:58), to Golgotha. Golgotha means "the place of a skull." We call the spot Calvary, from the Latin word calvaria, skull. It was customary to give one about to be crucified a stupefying drink, and they offered such to Jesus, wine mixed with myrrh, but He refused it. Matthew says He tasted it and then refused it. Jesus regarded the suffering before Him as part of the cup which the Father had given him to drink, and He would drink it to the dregs.

The garments of the crucified—the headress, shoes, outer garment, girdle, and seamless inner robe—were the perquisites of the executioners, and the soldiers cast lots to see what each should have.

"There have been many like these soldiers, unmoved by the most pitiful tragedy, save by what they could get out of it. In the Great War, when mothers gave their sons, wives their husbands, and men themselves, and the nation poured out its money in a passion of service, the profiteer thought only of his own greed. He had no call to service; he saw only a chance to get rich. He got rich, but his wealth is blood money."—Joseph Fort Newton.

It was the third hour, nine o'clock in the morning, when they crucified Him. The accusation placed above Him on the cross was "The King of the Jews." Pilate knew of no crime of which Jesus had been guilty, and by this inscription he sought to annoy the priests, who, as he expected, considered it an insult to themselves, John 19:21-22. That all who passed by might read it, the inscription was written in Hebrew, Latin, and Greek (John 19:19, 20), the languages spoken at this time throughout the civilized world.

On either side of Jesus a thief was crucified. "Crucifixion was terrible and disgraceful enough in itself, but if Jesus had hung upon His cross with nothing near him to disturb the impression of His calm serenity and innocence, it might have happened that the people who stood and watched would have lost sight of the disgrace and would have felt the majesty of the sacrifice. Already that place of suffering might have seemed as glorious as it has seemed to the world since. But as it was, they went to the prison and dragged out two wretched culprits who were waiting for their doom. That there might be no doubt about the disgracefulness of the Saviour's sufferings, they hung Him between two thieves."—Phillips Brooks.

## Don't Make a Toy Out of Baby—Babies Have Nerves

By RUTH BRITAIN



Much of the nervousness in older children can be traced to the overstimulation during infancy, caused by regarding baby as a sort of animated toy for the amusement of parents, relatives and friends. Baby may be played with, but not for more than a quarter of an hour to an hour daily. Beyond that, being handled, tickled, caused to laugh or even scream, will sometimes result in vomiting, and invariably causes irritability, crying or sleeplessness.

Fretfulness, crying and sleeplessness from this cause can easily be avoided by treating baby with more consideration, but when you just can't see what is making baby restless or upset, better give him a few drops of pure, harmless Castoria. It's amazing to see how quickly it calms baby's nerves and soothes him to sleep; yet it contains no drugs or opiates. It is purely vegetable the recipe is on the wrapper. Leading physicians prescribe it for colic, cholera, diarrhea, constipation, gas on stomach and bowels, feverishness, loss of sleep and all other "upsets" of babyhood. Over 25 million bottles used a year shows its overwhelming popularity.

With each bottle of Castoria, you get a book on Motherhood, worth its weight in gold. Look for Chas. H. Fletcher's signature on the package so you'll get genuine Castoria. There are many imitations.



## CONSUMERS OF BRITAIN HAVE NO FEAR OF POOL

Regina.—At the International Pool Conference held here, a message of goodwill was brought by the delegates from the British Isles.

Four distinguished visitors from England and Scotland told the conference of the desire of hundreds of thousands of co-operative consumers in the Old Land to remove the barrier that appears to exist as between the two classes of co-operatives and each work for the other in complete confidence with the one object in view—the creation of a truly co-operative body composed of both producer and consumer.

A. W. Golightly, representing the English Co-operative Consumers' Organization, broke the ice on the question and told of the suspicion with which the creation of the wheat pools of Canada was viewed at the start. The Rochdale co-operatives, he said, had had bitter experiences in the last 70 years with trusts and combines, and the formation of the wheat pools had first appeared to them as a trust in another guise.

He frankly told how his organization had wondered whether it meant another effort to squeeze the co-operative consumer, whether one class of co-operative would be set against another. He added that the power which the Canadian pools possessed in the economic structure of the world was enormous. "And we wondered how you were going to use that power," he said.

Alarm, however, had given way to admiration. "I am satisfied after meeting your leaders, after listening to inspiring addresses, after hearing your general sales manager, to go back to my friends in England and tell them that the Canadian people have adopted the best method of handling their product co-operatively," he added, amid loud and prolonged cheering from the delegates.

Mr. Golightly's colleagues amplified his remarks and Peter Malcolm of the Scottish co-operatives, caught the fancy of the audience by saying that his organization desired to buy the wheat of Western Canada, raised and sold in a co-operative way, in order to use it in the bread co-operatively made by his people and sold to those who were in his co-operative society. "The vessels that bring your co-operative grain to us should return to you with our co-operative made goods," he said.

## Not Wanted In England

Harry Thaw Is Refused Permission To Land At Southampton

Southampton, Eng.—Harry Thaw, arriving at Southampton aboard the Aquitania for a visit to England, was refused permission to land by the immigration officials. Thaw had obtained a British visa before sailing but nevertheless was not allowed to land.

He was informed that the home office had issued an order of prohibition and it is supposed that he will be obliged to return to New York on the Aquitania.

## To Honor Airmen

Winnipeg, Man.—In honor of four gallant pioneers of the air, four new stations in the western region of the Canadian National Railways have been named Fitzmaurice, Lindbergh, Alcock and Hinchcliffe, and a fifth is to be called Endeavor, the name of the plane in which Walter Hinchcliffe and Hon. Elsie Mackay attempted to fly the Atlantic.

## Expect Cable Conference Report

London.—The report of the Imperial Cable Conference, in which the Dominion governments are represented, will be made shortly, the Canadian Press has learned. It is believed the committee will produce some scheme for maintaining cable communications intact.

## No Danger Of War

Toronto.—Sir John Aird, president of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, after an extensive trip in Europe, stated in an interview here, that he considered that there was no danger of another outbreak of war.

## No Evidence Of Grafting

Immigration Inquiry Report Exonerates Members Of Parliament

Ottawa.—The parliamentary immigration inquiry report was tabled in the House of Commons. The document contains little of a drastic nature, but thirteen recommendations for the improvement of Canadian immigration activities in Canada.

Evidence in detail respecting the organization of the department of immigration was heard at thirty-six meetings of the special committee which conducted the inquiry. All phases of the department's immigration and colonization work—carried on both separately and in conjunction with governmental and voluntary organizations—were examined into and the testimony of a long list of witnesses was received.

Ald. M. J. Coldwell, Regina, who made charges last summer that members of Parliament had trafficked in special immigration permits, was numbered among the witnesses.

The report contains no findings of wrongdoing or trafficking in special immigration permits by members of the Federal Parliament or others. Tabling of annual returns at each session of Parliament showing particulars of these permits granted is, however, suggested. Steps to speed up British immigration to Canada by improving the overseas medical inspection system and the granting of assistance to young Canadian agriculturists similar to that given by the British authorities to British emigrant boys feature the report. Efforts towards reduced ocean passage and railway rates are also advocated.

## Reindeer For Northern Canada

Would Supply Food For Eskimo Bands In Northern Arcas

Ottawa.—Importation of herds of reindeer into the Mackenzie basin with a view to supplying food for the Eskimo bands which inhabit this remote part of Canada is being undertaken by the government.

In the House of Commons, when estimates of the department of Indian Affairs were under consideration, Hon. Charles Stewart, minister in charge of the department, told of privation which had been suffered by the Eskimo in the past and the efforts which were being made to eliminate it.

Mr. Stewart also informed the House that the department was having some trouble providing relief for Indians in the Northern territories, and declared something must be done, in co-operation with provincial governments, to provide hunting grounds outside the present reserves. If placed in competition with white men the Indian would starve to death.

## Conducting Another Search For Fliers

Quebec Man Believes Nungesser and Coli Landed In Labrador

Quebec.—That he was morally convinced that the French fliers Nungesser and Coli had landed with their monoplane, White Bird, somewhere in the Labrador country and that he had the intention of conducting a new search party this summer in that district was the statement made here by Dr. Louis Cuisinier. Dr. Cuisinier has returned from Greenly Island, where he had gone to the rescue of the stranded crew of the Bremen. Dr. Cuisinier said that the search party would be sent in specially equipped aeroplanes.

## Many Nations Represented

Toronto.—It is expected that 65 nations will be represented in Toronto when the Baptist World Alliance holds its fourth congress here, June 23-29. About 7,000 delegates are expected, representing some 12,000,000 baptists throughout the world. The roll call of nations on Saturday, June 23, probably will be the most picturesque session.

## Change Is Approved

Toronto.—Reorganization of the Canadian Dental Association with provision of an executive body in which all provinces will have representation, was approved at the annual convention. Dr. J. W. Clay, of Calgary, president, stated the change would make for a strong national body.

## PRESENTED AT COURT



Miss Ruth Draper, the American actress, caused a stir in English society when she was presented at court. In the past the understanding has been that it was useless for any actress to seek presentation while she was still actively engaged in her profession, but court officials have pointed out that the general ban on stage folks has been a dead letter since the days of Queen Victoria.

## Agree On Peace Pact

No Difference Of Opinion Between Canada and Britain

Ottawa.—There is no conflict of opinion between the Prime Minister of Canada and Sir Austen Chamberlain, British Foreign Secretary, with regard to the proposed Kellogg treaty for outlawing war.

This was made clear by Premier Mackenzie King in the House of Commons, when he replied to a question put by E. J. Garland, U.F.A., Bow River.

Mr. Garland had drawn the attention of the Prime Minister to his answer to C. H. Cahan, Conservative, St. Lawrence-St. George, on May 18, when Premier King declared that it was erroneous to suggest that the British Government could not sign the Kellogg treaty without the concurrence of the Dominions.

Premier King referred Mr. Garland to his communication to Mr. Kellogg where he had set forth that the treaty would be submitted to parliament.

## Request For Railway Cars

None Available and Fish Shipments Accumulating At Prince Rupert

Ottawa.—A request for railway cars to carry an accumulation of halibut from Prince Rupert, B.C. to the Eastern markets was made in the House of Commons by J. C. Brady, Conservative, Skeena.

Within the last few days 430,000 pounds of halibut have been brought to Prince Rupert ready for market.

Only three cars were available and these had been secured by U.S. shippers. He asked the Minister of Railways to take some action to assist the Canadian shippers to obtain cars.

Hon. C. A. Dunning, Minister of Railways and Canals, promised assistance.

## Universities Elect Dr. Laing

Montreal.—Dr. G. H. Laing, dean of the faculty of arts of the University of Saskatchewan, Saskatoon, was chosen president of the National Conference of Canadian Universities at a session of the conference.

## Pass Estimates For Defence Department

Amendment Presented To House On Cadet Training Defeated

Ottawa.—When estimates of the Department of National Defence were before the House of Commons, Miss Agnes MacPhail, Progressive, Southeast Grey, moved that a vote of \$500,000 for cadet service be reduced to \$1. Miss MacPhail's amendment was declared lost and the item itself carried.

During the debate, Miss MacPhail asked Hon. J. L. Ralston, Minister of National Defence, how he accounted for the fact that his department was the only one which "interfered" with education which was under provincial jurisdiction.

To this the minister replied that no training was carried out without the consent of the provincial governments. No teacher was compelled to take cadet training nor were any of the schools under compulsion to do so. He declared the strongest advocates of peace were those who had done their share in military training in their youth.

Included in the votes were \$2,315,000 for the non-permanent militia; \$4,950,000 for the permanent force; \$2,725,000 for the naval services; \$1,669,694 for the Royal Canadian Air Force, and \$3,195,000 for civil air operations.

## May Hold Exhibition Of Canadian Goods

Plan For Publicity Campaign In Britain Being Discussed

London.—Canadian products should become very well known in Britain if Parmalee's scheme succeeds. Exhibitions of Canadian products are going to be held in the near future at Birmingham, Aberdeen, Belfast, Manchester, Glasgow, Dublin, Leeds, and Bristol, and a striking publicity campaign will be put into operation. A permanent staff, composed entirely of Canadians, will be created in London so as to be ready at any moment to run exhibition campaigns on behalf of Canadian products. Canadian artists will design the stalling and posters.

Parmalee is staying two months in order to perfect the scheme, which has been welcomed by trading authorities and the British government as a noteworthy enterprise.

## Burial Of Hon. C. W. Cross

Edmonton.—With every manifestation of sorrow and respect, the body of the late Charles W. Cross, K.C., first attorney-general of Alberta, and since 1905 prominent in public life in the province, was laid to rest here. The crown, the province, the city, bench and bar, the various other learned professions, and men who are leaders in many diverse activities united in the last tribute. The funeral service was conducted by Rev. Dr. D. G. McQueen, pioneer Edmonton pastor.

## Grant For Health Department

Ottawa.—For the Federal Health Department, \$657,000 has been passed by the House of Commons. The votes included \$150,000 for administration of food and drug acts; \$210,000 for marine hospitals; \$200,000 for quarantine, and \$100,000 for venereal disease.

## PROTEIN CONTENT BEST BASIS FOR GRADING WHEAT

Ottawa.—The proposal that the protein content be made the basis on which wheat be graded was dealt with by the committee on agriculture in its report submitted to the House.

It came to the conclusion that the nearest approach to an ideal index of the baking strength of wheat was by determining the variety and quantity of protein, the latter to be ascertained by chemical test. At present the baking strength is determined on the variety and percentage of hard kernels.

The report stated that so far as export trade was concerned there was not sufficient evidence as to the effect of the proposed change from the present system of grading to that of the protein test to warrant a recommendation that it be adopted, but did recommend that a full inquiry into that phase of the question be made.

The committee also urged that seed warehouses be maintained to collect and distribute seed of approved varieties; that an experimental flour mill be established and that inspectors be stationed at all transfer points between the Head of the Lakes and the seaboard in order to prevent mixing of wheat.

The changes, if carried out, would necessitate amendments to the Canada Grain Act.

The resolution states that in Canada, Great Britain and the U.S., and probably most other countries consuming Canadian wheat, baking strength was an important factor in deciding its value, and this strength means the quantity and quality of protein.

Except in the case of Durum wheat, at present graded in a class by itself, and possibly one or two other varieties grown in relatively small quantities, the protein in contract grades could be assumed to be good quality.

Cost of making protein tests should range from 50 to 75 cents, which would not be a serious difficulty notwithstanding the fact that laboratories would have to be installed at all inspection points. The committee suggested that data be obtained as to the cost of installing and maintaining laboratories. Individual tests would require about two hours. A large number of tests could be conducted simultaneously and there would be no delay in testing and dispatching cars to terminal points.

The definite proposal in the resolution could be put into effect insofar as carlot shipments were concerned but the committee was not satisfied that wheat sold locally in wagon loads could take advantage of this scheme. This practice of Kansas City wheat pool members, whereby farmers and elevators forwarded supplies jointly to laboratories, pointed a way to solution of the street wheat problem and should be investigated.

Introduction of protein as a factor in wheat grading would be an incentive to grow the best milling varieties.

According to L. H. Newman, Dominion cerealist, and in the opinion of the agriculture committee, these grades are classed as desirable: Early Red Fife, Marquis, Ruby, Red Bobs, Selections, Renfrew, Kitchener, Garnet and Reward.

The cereal division of the Federal Department of Agriculture and provincial governments should continue efforts to zone Canada's wheat area with a view as to varieties most likely to prove satisfactory in each case.

The committee expressed the opinion that Garnet Wheat, hitherto excluded from No. 1 Northern, should be eligible for that grade.

## Brandon Goes Wet

Brandon, Man.—Brandon, noted prohibitionist centre of the province, went "wet" when the electors voted in favor of the opening of beer parlors in the city. The vote was: "For," 3,214; "Against," 1,551, a majority of 1,263.

The tourist who takes his automobile to Europe with him, can now arrange to have it ready for him at the time he lands, with the tank filled and the licenses procured.

## U.S. PRESIDENTIAL POSSIBILITY



The present United States secretary of commerce, Herbert Hoover, is regarded as the leading Republican candidate for the presidency of the United States. The above is the most recent portrait of Mr. and Mrs. Hoover taken at their Washington home.



# Prediction Is Made That Canada Will Eventually Produce A Billion Bushels of Wheat a Year

A few days ago Hon. T. A. Crerar, former Federal Minister of Agriculture, made the prediction that Canada would eventually produce a billion bushels of wheat a year and a market for it. At first sight, says The Globe, this appears to be a tremendous volume, but is in reality not much more than twice the crop produced by the Dominion at the present time. Since approximately 94 per cent. of the wheat crop of Canada is raised in the Prairie provinces this territory would presumably be looked to for the attainment of this figure. This raises the question of the potentiality in agricultural development of the Prairie provinces, and it may be mentioned that in the past quarter of a century the wheat production of this area has increased nearly twenty-fold.

At the time of the 1921 census, but 59.2 per cent. of the possible farm land in Manitoba was occupied; 47.1 per cent. in Saskatchewan, and 50.2 per cent. in Alberta. These proportions have not altered drastically since, as new settlement for the main part has been directed to established communities. In a consideration that it is only about 50 years since the first homestead was filed upon in the area, and the first quarter of Canadian Pacific Railway land sold, the transformation of the area has been remarkable, and presages the development of the next quarter of a century with a marked amelioration effected in all conditions affecting colonization.

When a census of the Prairie provinces was taken in 1926, it was found that there were 248,168 occupied farms in the territory, 53,251 being in Manitoba, 117,787 in Saskatchewan, and 77,130 in Alberta. The total area occupied by farms was 88,929,493 acres, which makes the extent of the average farm throughout the territory approximately 350 acres. These farms, which half a century ago or so were unsettled and unproductive, the buffalo ranging over them and the Indian pitching his teepee there, given away or sold at infinitesimal figures, have a high value by reason of their productiveness. Occupied farm lands in the Prairie provinces are the cheapest of their kind in the world, being valued at \$27 per acre in Manitoba, \$26 per acre in Saskatchewan, and \$28 in Alberta. Yet at these low figures occupied farm land in Manitoba has a total value of \$389,113,119; Saskatchewan, \$1,184,759,090; and Alberta, \$890,042,000. In consid-

ering the scope of expansion it is to be noted, too, that, according to the 1926 census figures, but 55 per cent. of the acreage of occupied farms has yet been improved.

Already the revenue going to farms in this area is tremendous. This has been particularly true of the past few years of fine crops, and good prices, which have placed the farmers of that territory in a very enviable position. Field crops alone, which account for about 85 per cent. of the agricultural revenue of that territory, returned in 1927 the sum of \$461,087,300, Manitoba receiving \$82,280,000; Saskatchewan, \$309,064,000; and Alberta, \$272,743,300. This would indicate that the total agricultural revenue of that territory was in the neighborhood of \$550,000,000.

## Grain Shipment From North

Marked Increase Over Alberta Lines Shown In Last Report

A goodly volume of grain is still trickling out of the northland over the Alberta government railways, according to the latest figures furnished by officials of the lines. The period covered by the latest report is from August 1, 1927, to May 14, 1928. For the purposes of comparison, figures for the same period of the previous crop season are also appended.

Over the Edmonton, Dunvegan and British Columbia railway and the Central Canada railways, a total of 9,736,747 bushels of grain has been hauled south, as compared with 5,439,502 bushels for the same period of the preceding year.

The Alberta and Great Waterways railway has a total of 1,295,574 bushels hauled out, with a total of 440,429 bushels for the same period of the previous crop season.

## Newspaper Up-To-Date

"The news of English we tell the latest, writ in perfect styling publish, and most earliest do a murder commit we hear with it and publish for it. Do a enormous chieftain die we printulate it and in borders son-ber with black, so black. Staff has each one all been colledged and write like the Kipling, the Wells, and the Dickens. We circle every one of them towns and nor do we extorionate for the advertisements not."—From a Chinese Newspaper.

Farmer: Come on. I'll show you how to milk a cow.  
Novice: Perhaps I'd better start on a calf.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



Child's Pajamas

The pajamas shown here are quite simply fashioned and are a comfortable style. There is a drop-seat, centre-front closing, round collar or applied band, patch pocket and long or short sleeves. Sizes 2, 4, 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. Size 4 requires 2 1/4 yards 32-inch, or 2 yards 36-inch material. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Home sewing brings nice clothes within the reach of all, and to follow the mode is delightful when it can be done so easily and economically by following the styles pictured in our new Fashion Book. A chart accompanying each pattern shows the material as it appears when cut out. Every detail is explained so that the inexperienced sewer can make without difficulty an attractive dress. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

.....

Name .....

Town .....

## Steel Cable Cuts Rock

A long steel cable drawn at high speed and fed continually with wet sand, cuts through solid rock in a new type quarry saw. Tiny grains of sand, dragged across the rock face, serve as abrasives to groove it at a rate hitherto unknown.

# Would Use Molten Steel To Break Big Icebergs That Menace North Atlantic Shipping

## Making Hazardous Trip

Tyne Workmen Going To Singapore On Floating Dock

On a great floating dock, built for the naval base at Singapore by Swan, Hunter, and Wigham Richardson, Ltd., in ten months, a number of Tyne workmen have embarked on a hazardous voyage from the Tyne to Singapore. The dock, which was inspected at Wallsend by Admiralty officials and engineering experts, is 885 feet long—one of the largest in the world. Three and a half million rivets were used in its construction. It was reduced to sections, which will be towed across 8,500 miles of ocean. The voyage will take four months, provided no storms are encountered. One of the most anxious periods will be the passage through the Suez Canal. There will be a margin of only two or three feet of water between either side of the dock and the embankment. The greatest navigating skill will have to be exercised, as the slightest deviation from the course will spell disaster.

## Has Variety Of Uses

No Part Of Soya Bean Need Be Wasted

The ingredients of the soya bean are such that, taken as a whole, it is one of the finest foods. It is "ground" just like wheat, but the flour it forms is many times more nutritious than wheaten flour. From the bean can also be obtained an artificial "milk," which closely resembles and possesses many of the properties of ordinary cow's milk. The variety of uses for soya bean products makes waste almost impossible. What remains after oil or fat has been extracted can all be made into cattle fodder. It seems a far cry from a bean to a billiard table or an explosion, yet the soya bean provides the raw materials for many familiar objects, ranging from billiard balls to high explosives.

## Improvements On Western Farms

According to a recent census of the farms of the Prairie Provinces, 40.9 per cent. had automobiles; 34.8 per cent. had telephones; 25.5 per cent. had gasoline engines; 21 per cent. had tractors; 2.2 per cent. had auto trucks and 2.1 per cent. had electric light.

Thomas A. Edison set army experts to seek some device whereby poison gas will be used with animal traps.

White-hot steel can split icebergs into harmless fragments and break up huge ice jams along the North Atlantic steamer route, says Howard T. Barnes, professor of physics in McGill University, Montreal, in a research report to the Engineering Foundation.

Since 1893, Professor Barnes has been making scientific investigations of the physical properties of ice and practical methods of controlling it. The energy from molten steel, he shows, supplies rays that equal or surpass those of the sun in power to penetrate ice.

"For a reasonable expenditure the menace of icebergs can be removed from the North Atlantic steamer route," the scientist asserts. "Also by skillful engineering utilization of physical researches extending over 35 years, the great expense caused by ice at power plants, bridges, and many other structures and the damage from floods caused by ice dams, or jams, can be greatly reduced.

"Ice can be broken up by blasting or reduced to water by heat, or disintegrated by the aid of chemicals. Quick-acting, sure, powerful, inexpensive methods are required. To supply artificially enough heat to melt a berg or jam is beyond the range of feasibility. Skillful, limited applications of heat will, however, accomplish much.

"Thermit can be used effectively at modest cost. Thermit is a mixture of finely powdered aluminum metal and oxide of iron. When properly ignited, it reacts vigorously, generating very high temperatures and producing extremely hot liquid steel. Thermit may be seen in action in city streets where rail joints of a trolley line are being welded.

"The energy from this molten steel supplies rays that equal or surpass those of the sun in power to penetrate ice for many feet. The action of the white-hot steel upon the ice is remarkable, converting it into hydrogen and oxygen gases so rapidly that a powerful explosion results.

"In this way a huge jam may readily be broken up so that it will float piecemeal harmlessly down the river, or an iceberg be split into fragments so small as to be no menace to commerce."

New Assistant—"What shall I do first?"

Proprietor of Clock Store—"Wind up the business."

W. N. U. 1737

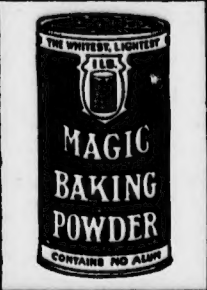


Messages of congratulation from all parts of the empire poured into Buckingham Palace upon the occasion of the 61st birthday of Queen Mary, on May 26. The passing of another milestone serves to recall the many changes which her majesty has seen. The eldest child of the Duke and Duchess of Teck, she lived her early days in England in a Victorian atmosphere. The best features of the old tradition now survive in her own court. Originally the Princess May, as she was then known, was en-

gaged to the Duke of Clarence, eldest son of Albert Edward, Prince of Wales, who later became King Edward VII. A month before the date of the wedding the duke died of influenza. The princess was, however, such a favorite with Albert Edward that he arranged that she should marry his second son, George, Duke of York, who is now King George V. The ceremony was performed in St. James' Palace on July 6, 1893. On May 6, 1910, King Edward died, and on June 22, 1911, the coronation of the present monarch was staged at Westminster Abbey with

a wealth of pageantry. (1) shows the queen in state dress, wearing a diamond tiara and a profusion of jewels; (2) is her majesty on a shipping expedition; (3) is a picture of the queen taken before her marriage thirty-five years ago; (4) is the king in his uniform of colonel-in-chief of the Black Watch. His birthday was celebrated on June 3, when he was 63 years old; (5) is a picture of the queen taken when she was Princess May of Teck, and when wasp-waists were the vogue in the world of fashion.



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NELLIE L. McCLUNG

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## CHAPTER XXV.—Continued.

Sam had been in our law courts. He had listened to many learned friends disagreeing with other learned friends, and he had become somewhat of a learned friend himself. He had one rule, "admit nothing—deny everything—remember you were not there when it happened." So, when a well-dressed young man came asking for a Finnish girl with red hair Sam knew nothing. In Sam's limited sphere the relations between men and women were elemental and simple. Maybe the police wanted his red-haired girl—that might be. Well Sam did not want to lose her, she was a good girl, honest girl—she rang up the right change. Sam did not usually trust any white girl with change, but he was glad now that he had found one whom he could not catch, for it might be she was honest all the time.

"No," Sam did not know—Sam did not know anything. Sam did not tell Helmi, either, "nice girl, Helmi—if wanta fella she could get plentee—no use gettin' nice girl all excite." Helmi went back to the "Good Eats Cafe" one day to see if it would be possible for her to be given longer hours. The dollar a night was not going to be sufficient for her needs. Her room rent was fifteen dollars a month, and even at that she suspected the Corbets were paying some of it. She would like to go to work at two o'clock in the afternoon if Sam could arrange it. He had been away for a few days and another Chinaman had been in charge.

When Helmi arrived old Sam was at his accustomed place behind the desk, very elegant in a new black suit and a white tie. He wore a white flower in his buttonhole, and resembled a church usher on Mother's Day. Helmi remembered how they looked in Miss Abbie's church. He was very friendly with her, and bowed cavalierly over her hand. Helmi had learned to suspect polite men of being

"A GREAT  
TONIC," SAYS  
MRS. RUSSELL

After Taking Lydia E.  
Pinkham's Vegetable  
Compound

Fenwick, Ont.—"I am taking Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound during the Change of Life for nervous feelings, loss of appetite and to gain strength. It is a great tonic and I have taken a dozen bottles of it. It was recommended to me by a friend and now I recommend it to all women for such troubles as come at this time."



—Mrs. W. V. RUSSELL, R. R. No. 5,  
Fenwick, Ontario.

W. N. U. 1737

drunk, but old Sam was always sober. The cafe, too, was festive in its appearance. Flowers in bloom were on the tables. A drooping fuchsia in the window rained its crimson and purple blossoms down like a spraying fountain, and squares of embroidery hung on the walls. Helmi wondered at the changes. It must be some Chinese holiday, she thought.

Sam came around from the desk to greet her, and she noticed further improvement—Sam had false teeth, with some gold ones. His nails were daintily manicured and his hands heavily perfumed. "Nice led-haired girl," he said, shaking her hand sideways; "good girl cally tlay. Old Sam got nice liddle white girl now all his own. Soon she come, my girl—grand girl—Mrs. Sam Lee—drive big car—my girl."

As he spoke a big gray car with silver mountings drew up to the curb, and a lady in a scarlet suit came out. She came into the "Good Eats Cafe," filling the doorway with color, like some strange tropical bird. Helmi's eyes were so dazzled by the vision that in her admiring survey she had not yet reached the face.

A shout came from under the drooping black hat, and the beaming lady bore down upon Helmi. "Helmi, my love, come to me! I always knew I would find you."

"Rose Lamb!" cried Helmi, breathless with excitement. "Rose, are you out?"

"Hush," cautioned Rose, dimpling and drawing her shoulders up, "I was never in. You and I met at a Young Ladies' Seminary—no tradesman's daughters allowed—remember! Not that good old Sam minds—he's been in jail, and it makes them broad to go to jail; but for the sake of my social position, mum's the word. Sam, tea for two please. Sit down Helmi, and let me look at you."

Have you been converted lately? O Lord, do you remember how we were prayed over? I got to be their little pet lamb—pure as the driven snow—but I drifted! Well where have you been?"

Helmi told her.

"Married? That's bad. But I knew it. I saw it in you—you were that kind. And your man has sort of been mislaid, temporarily. He is only a miner—let him go—its beastly poor pay, I hear."

"But I want him to come back," said Helmi, "I love him, Rose."

"Ain't that like you, Helmi? Of course you do, and you have a baby, and I suppose you keep it too."

"I sure do," said Helmi.

Sam Lee had gone into the kitchen, and Helmi leaning close to Rose, said: "Rose, did you marry old Sam?"

"Kid, you've said it," replied the bride; "sure did—license, ring and all, Sam Lee, widower, Rose Annabel Lamb, spinster—Anglican clergyman doing the job."

"Rose, how could you? He is not only a Chinaman, but old—very old; he must be at least sixty."

"Sixty!" Rose almost shouted. "Don't kid yourself—he's eighty. I wouldn't look at anyone only sixty—he might outlive me. Sam is safe—he'll snuff out like a gentleman. Little Rosie, all alone—think of it!—with some forty thousand bones. How's that?"

"No good," said Helmi, shaking her head; "no good."

"Kid, I couldn't work. I hate dish-water and I couldn't scrub—it always made my nose sore. I hate work and what could I do? If I had lots of money I'd run straight. Old Sam is not so bad, and the gray car is a pippin."

Come and see our house, Helmi; it's swell—rugs of blue and rose, with one little tea house in the corner; tapestries in gold blossoms, lamps of hammered brass—oh, come and see it. Sam, some more ginger! Thanks, old top. Lots of room for you, too, Helmi. I'll give you a room in rose and gray with fresh flowers every morning. Come Helmi, let's have a little run in the car. I've been pinched once for speeding, but I'm careful now. I want to tell you about what happened after you left."

Helmi went with Rose to the car and stepped in after her. The sudden rush of air, the delightful feeling of motion, the sensation of freedom, with these Helmi's fears fell away. Impulsively she hugged her friend's arm. "Oh, Rose, its good to see you," she said.

Two men on the sidewalk regarded them closely. One watched them with

Badminton players find a drink of hot tea of great benefit after a strenuous game. In leading Badminton clubs of Canada, Red Rose Tea is a great favorite. No other tea offers such brisk, zesty flavor and rich quality. Put up only in bright, clean aluminum packages.

14EW

wicked-wise eyes, cynical and hard, the only gleam of gladness in them due to his suspicions being verified. The other man's eyes burned with a great sorrow and a bitter disappointment.

"You see what I said," remarked the first, "that woman driving the car is well known in the underworld. Lately she has come here as the mistress of a rich Chinaman. The Finnish girl is one of the gang, as you can see. Mr. Doran, you are well out of it."

Jack leaned back against the doorway, sick at heart.

"Now I want to tell you something," said Major Gowsett, for it was he; "that girl has no legal hold on you. Col. Blackwood did not record the marriage. He knew her history, you see. She has therefore no hold on you, so do not worry about that."

Jack turned away without speaking.

The loom of life went on with its weaving, but from Helmi's life the golden thread had gone. But, of course, the flying shuttles cannot stop to look for ends. The loom of life does the best it can with the threads its shuttles are able to bring, but it takes no responsibility for the pattern.

## CHAPTER XXVI.

Mrs. Kalinski and Mrs. Corbett were having a cup of tea in the latter's big room one afternoon when Mrs. Corbett had finished her duties as janitor's wife who could be got by the hour to "do out" rooms for the tenants.

"I've turned out Mrs. Rowan and Mrs. Snider today, given Mrs. Brown a lick and a promise, and put Mrs. Flickdahl off until tomorrow," said Mrs. Corbett, as she set the peanut butter and strawberry jam on the table and proceeded to cut slices from the loaf. Mrs. Kalinski was still "waiting."

"It's a long time—the last month," said Mrs. Corbett soothingly, "sure every day brings it one day nearer, and it's yourself has everything ready and fine and nothin' to do but to hop into bed and call the neighbors and good old Dr. Eckhardt. I never saw a woman any readier than you are, with the name and all."

(To Be Continued.)

## Our Foreign Words

Few People Know That Hundreds Are Used Every Day

How many foreign words do you use in a day? Perhaps hundreds.

It is true that by usage many words have become part of our own speech, but pool is Keltic, ill is Scandinavian, yacht is Dutch, waltz is German, phantom is Greek, and extra is Latin.

Nearly every military term is French, grenade is Spanish, macaroni is Italian, caste is Portuguese, chintz is Hindu, lilac is Persian.

Sabbath comes from Hebrew, alcohol is Arabic, bosh is Turkish, sago is Malayan, and tea is Chinese.

SUMMER COMPLAINT  
Nearly Lost Her Little Girl

Mrs. Theodore Rivett, Anthony, Ont., writes: "Last Fall I nearly lost my little girl as she was suffering terribly from summer complaint. She became very thin and weak; had no appetite, and could hardly walk across the room without falling down. At last my mother advised me to get a bottle of



and after she had taken a few doses she was relieved.

I also found it a grand remedy for cramps, and would not be without a bottle of it in the house for anything."

Has been on the market for over 30 years; put up only by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

## Glass Windows In Ancient Times

Art Of Glass Making Was Known To the Early Egyptians

Glass windows are not the relatively modern things they are commonly reputed to be. According to Dr. M. Blaschke, a German ceramic chemist, they were in use in ancient Rome. Most of the panes did not exceed 12 by 16 inches in size, though a few larger ones have been found.

Glass-making, known for many centuries in Egypt, came to Rome relatively late. During the time of Cicero, who died in 43 B.C., glass objects of any kind were rarities, and glass windows were unknown. A hundred years later most households owned some, and by the time the empire was well established glass was fairly common. The famous mosaics of the later empire, notably at Ravenna and Constantinople, were made largely out of bits of glass.

AVOID THE PAINS  
OF RHEUMATISM

This Trouble Comes Through Weak, Watery Blood

Many people suffer rheumatic pains that could be avoided by building up the blood. Rheumatism comes with thin, watery blood, and can only be driven out of the system by enriching and purifying the blood. To make rich, red blood no medicine equals Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. These pills actually make new blood, driving out all poisonous secretions, and creating a condition of robust health. Thousands of rheumatic sufferers can testify to the value of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Among them is Mr. Jos. A. Tully, Bobcaygeon, Ont., who says: "As a worker in the woods for years I was exposed to all kinds of rough wintry weather. The result was that I was finally laid up with rheumatism. I could hardly stir, and was confined to bed. Medicine seemed to have little or no effect and the best encouragement the doctor gave me was that with the coming of warm weather I would be better. But instead of getting better, I grew worse. My joints were badly swollen, and my legs so stiff they would hardly support my body. At this stage I read that Dr. Williams' Pink Pills were recommended for rheumatism and decided to try them. The results were beyond my expectations. After a few weeks the swelling had disappeared, and the stiffness gradually wore away, and much sooner than I expected all traces of rheumatism had disappeared. The next winter when I went into the woods I took a supply of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills with me, and they kept me in the best of condition. My experience should give encouragement to other rheumatic sufferers."

You can get these pills through any dealer in medicine, or by mail at 50c a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Teeth and Health

Issued By The Canadian Dental Hygiene Council and Published By The Saskatchewan Dental Society

## CROOKED TEETH

Nature is no bungler; but plans wisely. So it is that she has intended teeth should occlude, or come together, in certain definite relationships, with cusps interlocking as "the cogs of two wheels which work in harmony."

But quite frequently her aim is thwarted, and there is an abnormal relationship known as mal-occlusion.

Many and varied causes as we have been cited contribute to this condition as: meddlesome extractions; decayed shedding; tardy eruptions; improper masticating habits; faulty diet; deforming habits of the young child; and general diseases affecting tooth development.

But there is a type of mal-occlusion, without the so-called "crooked teeth." The teeth may in fact be exceptionally well formed and placed normally in the arch, so that in this type the arch "per se" is at fault, either exhibiting a deformity, or being in improper relationship to its fellow.

Mal-occlusion may be very noticeable, evincing a protruding or retruding jaw, or other facial deformity; but again, the facial contour may not be altered from normal to any appreciable extent.

Apart from this relationship to facial expression, however, mal-occlusion may lead to serious disturbances of the teeth themselves.

It may be that due to this condition that one or several teeth are receiving excessive stress, resulting in a diseased condition of the tissues enveloping the tooth, or teeth, and menacing the life of the teeth involved.

Moreover, teeth that are not functioning properly through disease, may be weakened structurally, leaving them more prone to decay; and in any event, they are not receiving the benefits of normal tooth exercise or of the mechanical cleansing, through excessive masticatory movements, which, after all, is the best defence against the forces of tooth decay.

The Ideal Milk  
for Baking  
doubly rich  
and creamy.  
Adds richness  
and flavor  
to every  
recipe

ST. CHARLES MILK  
Unsweetened

## Little Helps For This Week

"All things whatsoever ye would that men should do to you, do ye even so to them." Matthew vii. 12.

And each shall care for the other, And each to each shall bend, To the poor a noble brother, To the good an equal friend.

—Ralph Waldo Emerson.

No curse has fallen on us till we cease To help each other. —George Eliot.

Try do to others as you would have them do to you, and do not be discouraged if they fail sometimes. It is much better that they should fail in obeying the greatest rule laid down by our Saviour than that you should. —Charles Dickens (Letter to his son)

## Queer Law In Venezuela

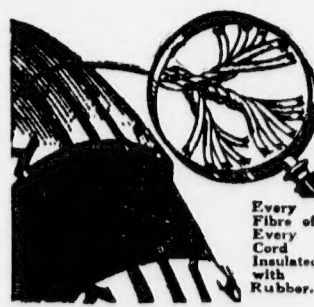
Two Horns Must Be On Every Motor Vehicle

One horn is not enough for the automobiles of Venezuela. Under the latest law, double facilities for making a noise are required in that republic, a hand horn for the city and electric horn for the country.

Actual practice shows that the drivers usually do not stop with two horns, but have three, one hand operated and the other two electrical.

The button for one of the electric horns is on the steering wheel, while the other is placed on the left door of the car and is operated by pressure of the driver's knee.

Some men's only business is pleasure and the only pleasure of others is business.

Gum-Dipped  
Tires Save  
You Money

Gum-Dipping is an exclusive Firestone process. It insulates and impregnates every fibre of every cord with rubber and prevents the cords from chafing against each other.

In ordinary tires these cords are uninsulated. In flexing they chafe against each other, causing internal heat and friction which softens the rubber, causing blowouts and tire failure.

These better tires cost you no more, yet they give thousands of extra miles. See your nearest Firestone Dealer.

FIRESTONE TIRE & RUBBER CO.  
OF CANADA LIMITED

Hamilton, Ontario

MOST MILES PER DOLLAR

Firestone  
Builds the Only  
GUM-DIPPED TIRES



### Beauty Parlor

I wish to announce that I have moved into the  
**FRICO STORE**  
Marcel \$1.00 Re-set 50c  
Hair Cut 50c

**G. Craddock**

### WINTER BROS.' FUNERAL HOME

Next to Town Hall, Drumheller  
Have a branch in Carbon with stock in charge of Mr. Guttman, of the Carbon Trading Co.

Ambulance Service Day and Night

"A Modern Service at a Moderate Price"

### DRAYING

FOR YOUR DRAYING SEE ME ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE

**E.S. HESSELGRAVE**

### BILLIARD HALL -- AND -- BARBER SHOP

SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCOS, AND CIGARETTES

TRY OUR NEW SHOWER BATH TOO

**G. W. LIND, PROP.**

### Printing---

WE DO IT and guarantee satisfaction. You can at least give us a trial before you go to outside concerns who have no interest in our community.

LET US QUOTE YOU PRICES NOW

**THE CHRONICLE**

### CARBON TAILOR

Dry Cleaning — Repairing  
Men's and ladies' suits and coats cleaned and pressed.

**LOW PRICES**

**ALEX SOBYSKI**

WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF

### COUNTRY TRIPS

**W. Poxon & Son**  
GENERAL CARTAGE

**S. N. WRIGHT**  
LICENSED  
AUCTIONEER

**S. F. Torrance**  
CLERK - PHONE 9

**CARBON UNION CHURCH**

SUNDAY SCHOOL - 12 A.M.  
MORNING SERVICE - 11.00

All Heartily Welcome  
MINISTER—REV. C. B. OAKLEY

### TOOK SODA 20 YEARS FOR GAS—NOW STOPS

"For 20 years I took soda for indigestion and stomach gas. One bottle of Adlerika brought me complete relief."—J. B. Hardy.

Adlerika relieves stomach gas and sourness in TEN minutes. Acting on BOTH upper and lower bowel, it removes old waste matter you never thought was in your system. Let Adlerika give your stomach and bowels a REAL cleaning and see how much better you feel. It will surprise you! A. F. McKibbin, Druggist.

### IF YOU

Have Anything to sell.  
Want to rent a farm,  
Want to buy a house in Carbon, or are in need of anything, Just advertise it in THE CHRONICLE

### DENTISTRY

**DR. J. E. HESSON**

1011 Herald Bldg. Phone: M2498

**CALGARY, ALTA.**

### DR. H.G. DUNBAR DENTIST

PERMANENTLY LOCATED AT  
**CARBON, ALTA.**

PHONE: 16

PAY YOUR SUBSCRIPTION NOW

### THEATRE

**Saturday, June 16**

**Laura LaPlante**

WITH

**Bryant Washburn**

IN

**Beware**

**--- of ---**

**Widows**

If you kiss in the dark "Beware of Widows."

**DON'T MISS IT**

### LITTLE ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST

—C. H. Bothamley, jeweler, will be at Peters Store every Thursday with an up-to-date stock of Diamonds, Watches, Jewelry, etc. First class repair work done while here. Leave repairs at Peters store. tf

Miss Neville, of Victoria, arrived on Sunday evening and is visiting with her aunt, Mrs. J.H. McClure.

Mr. and Mrs. Walker recently moved into the Bowman house. Mr. Walker is taking charge of the Pool elevator during Mr. Herbert's absence.

This is the month of June. The poet's month and the month of weddings. Let us print your wedding stationery. Prices reasonable and satisfaction guaranteed.—The Chronicle, Carbon.

The school examinations begin next Monday, June 18, and the pupils are hard at work studying for the occasion.

Mr. Roy English was confined to his home for a few days, suffering from an attack of the flu. During his absence Mrs. J. Ramsay has taken charge of his room in the public school.

Mr. and Mrs. S. N. Wright were visitors to Red Deer on Saturday and returned Sunday.

G. W. Malton has enlarged his garage in order to accommodate his car and truck.

W. A. Braisher left on Tuesday to be in attendance at the Masonic Grand Lodge Convention. He expects to return Friday.

Born, to Mr. and Mrs. Gus. Bitz, on Thursday, May 7, a daughter.

If paint is a preservative some Carbon girls ought to live forever.

### CHRONICLE ADS. PAY

**ADVERTISE !**

## Who Does Your Printing?

All business houses need more or less printed matter, all of which is within the possibilities of the local printer. Yet how prone many are to pass up the home printer and let the orders go to city offices which have no interest whatever in rural communities except to get printing orders and the cash to pay for them. Business men, remember that the home paper is constantly promoting the interests of the home community and you owe it to yourself and your local paper to back up these efforts by at least having your printed matter done locally.

WHEN IN NEED OF PRINTED MATTER CONSULT

**The Chronicle, Carbon**

Phone: 37

## Subscribe Now !!

### Why You Should Buy the "JUMBO" Overall

They are made of 9 oz denim (not 7 or 8 oz as so many other overalls are) and will outwear any other; double stitches everywhere. Double webbed elastic braces. Continuous side facing, can't rip. Have safety rule pocket, hammer loop, pencil pocket, watch pocket and extra lined back pockets.

**W. A. BRAISHER**

### THE CENTRAL CREAMERIES

AT CALGARY, INVITE YOUR BUSINESS

FOR SATISFACTORY RESULTS SHIP YOUR

CREAM, EGGS & POULTRY TO

**THE CENTRAL CREAMERIES, LIMITED**  
CALGARY, ALBERTA

### SHOE REPAIR SHOP

I have opened a shoe repair shop in Carbon, (next door to Chronicle Office) and am prepared to do all kinds of shoe repairing and make new shoes.

**AUGUST KERBES**

The trade-mark on the bottle

**BEER**



An outward sign of inward good

**STOUT**

**::: PALE ALE :::**

Unanimously, the choice of good taste

**CALGARY BREWING & MALTING CO. LTD.**

SERVED AT ALL GOOD HOTELS & CLUBS

ORDER A CASE FROM YOUR NEAREST DEALER